Reteaching Page

5.7 Add and Subtract with Unlike Denominators

You can not add or subtract fractions until the denominators are the same. There are 2 ways to go about making them equal. You can find the LCD and make equivalent fractions or you can use the **across – up – up** method then simplify your answer. If you are having trouble adding and subtracting fractions with unlike denominators, then the **across – up – up** method should be the easiest way to quickly master this skill!

Let's take a look at $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{5}{7} =$

Using estimation we know that the answer will be a little over 1.

Now we need to get the denominators the same.

1. Multiply across the denominators.

2. Multiply **up** (cross multiplying)

$$8 * 5 = 40$$

3. Multiply up

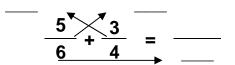
$$7 * 3 = 21$$

 $\begin{array}{c}
21 \\
\hline
3 \\
\hline
8
\end{array}$ $\begin{array}{c}
40 \\
\hline
7
\end{array}$

What we have really done is created new equivalent fractions $^{21}/_{56}$ + $^{40}/_{56}$.

Now compute. 21 + 40 = 61 and the fraction $^{61}/_{56}$ is simplified to 1 $^{5}/_{56}$.

1. Multiply **across** the denominators.



Practice.

$$^{1}/_{3} + ^{2}/_{5} =$$

$$^{7}/_{8} + ^{2}/_{3} =$$

$$^{5}/_{7}$$
 + $^{3}/_{4}$ = _____

$$^{7}/_{10}$$
 - $^{2}/_{5}$ = _____

$$^{5}/_{6}$$
 - $^{3}/_{10}$ = _____

$$^{2}/_{3}$$
 - $^{1}/_{2}$ = _____